

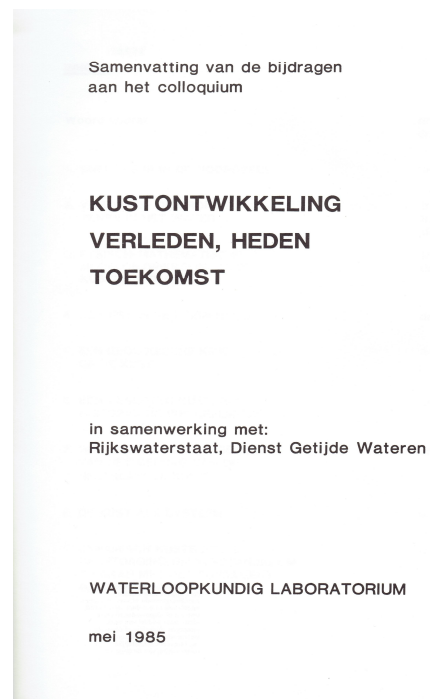


NatureCoast Symposium

#NatureCoast2017



Start of Kustgenese (1985)



<u>INHOUD</u>	
Woord vooraf	dr. ir. H. G. Wind dr. J. Wiersma
1. SNELLIUS III IN DE NOORDZEE?	ir. J. Prins
2. VOETEN OP DE GROND, TENEN IN HET WATER	ir. E. A. Bosman ir. W. Bakker drs. L. Kohsiek
3. FYSISCH-MATHEMATISCHE MODELONTWIKKELING IN DE KUSTMORFOLOGIE	ir. P. Vellinga dr. ir. H. J. de Vriend
4. DE KUST IN VIER DIMENSIES	dr. J. Wiersma
5. EEN GEOLOGISCHE KIJK OP DE KUST	dr. S. Jelgersma
6. EEN GESLOTEN KUST, EEN HISTORISCHE WERKELIJKHEID?	dr. G. Borger
7. WAT WETEN WE NU EIGENLIJK VAN HET GEDRAG VAN DE NEDERLANDSE KUST?	dr. J. H. J. Terwindt
8. DE KUST ALS SYSTEEM	dr. ir. H. G. Wind
9. DYNAMISCH KUSTBEHEER, DE UITDAGING OM VERSTANDIG OM TE GAAN MET HET FUNDAMENT VAN NEDERLAND	ir. J. van Dixhoorn

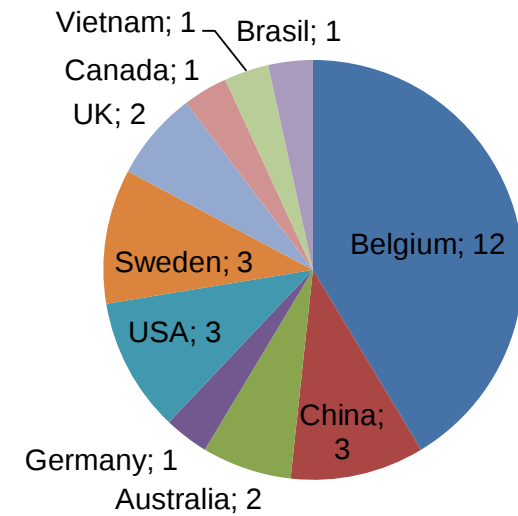
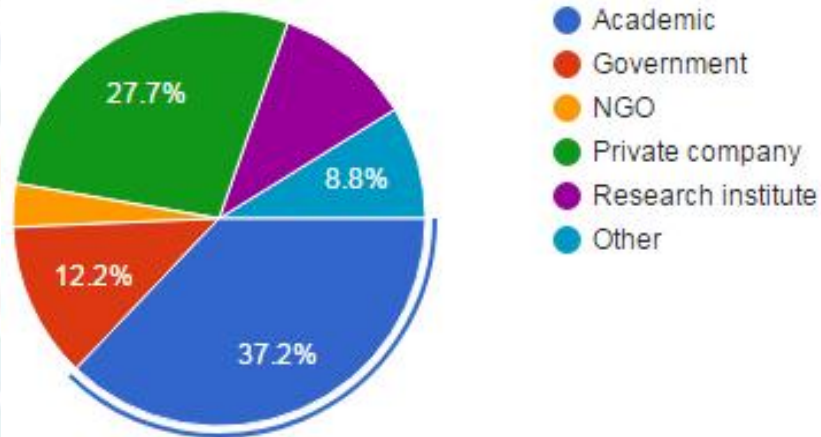
April 29th, 1987



(source: Ad Stolk)



Who is attending this symposium?



Propositions

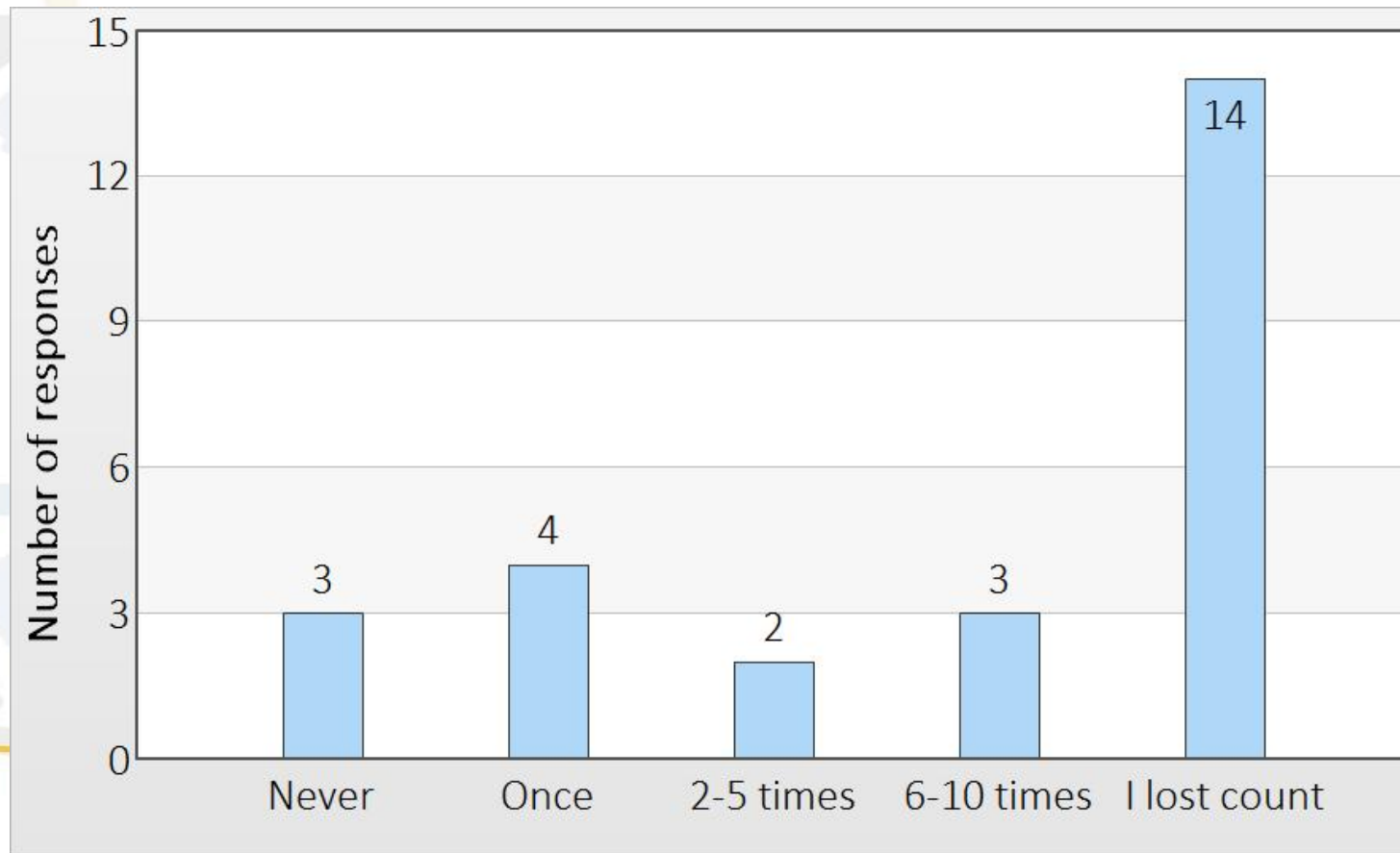
1. What is the first word that comes to your mind when you think of The Sand Motor?
2. How many times have you visited The Sand Motor?
3. Which aspects of The Sand Motor do you consider a success?

URL: respond.cc Session key: 658054

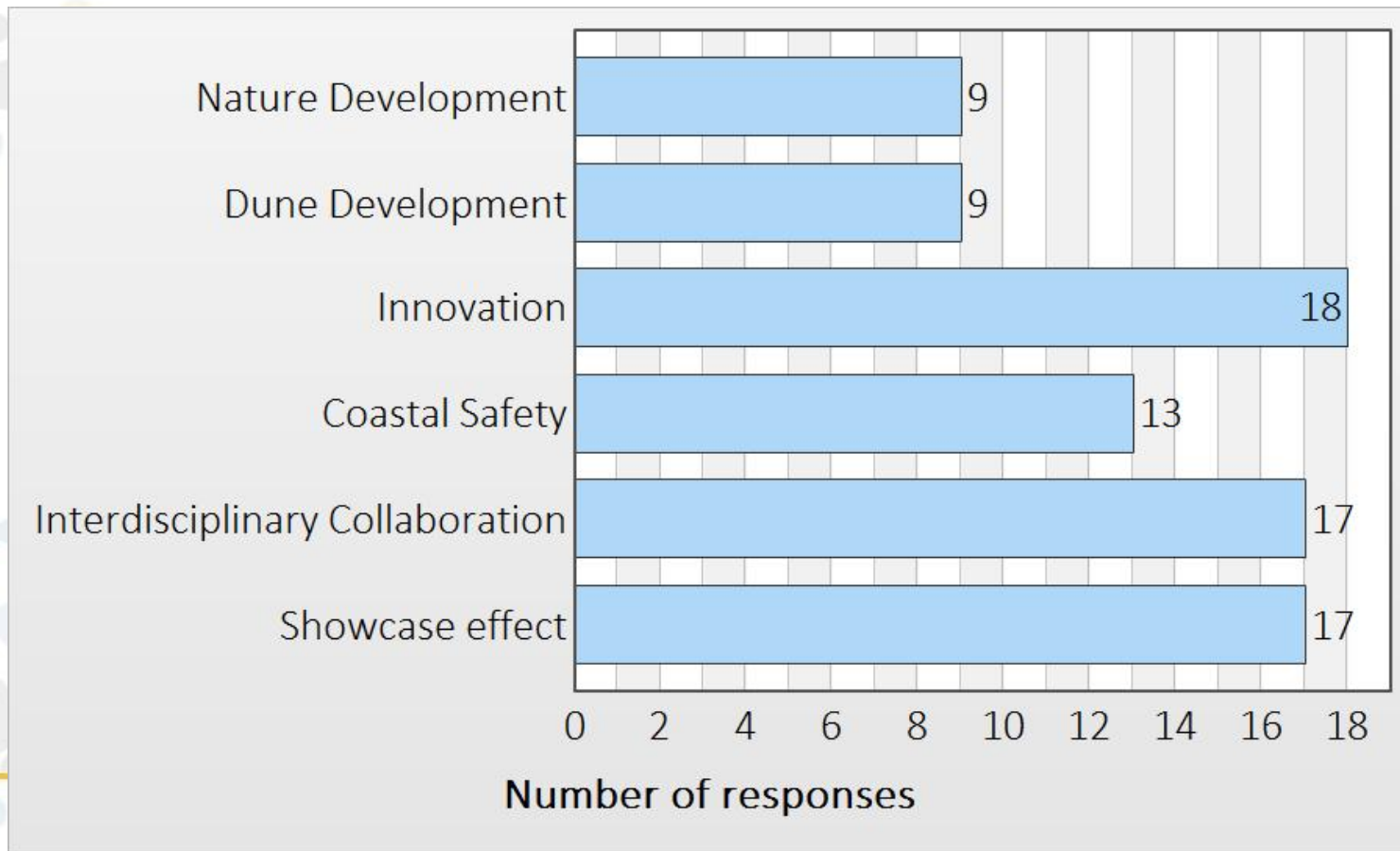
1. First word that comes to mind



2. How many times have you visited The Sand Motor?



3. Successful aspects of Sand Motor



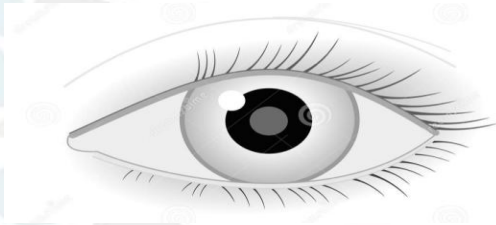
Introduction NatureCoast & Sand Motor – The Story

Alexander van Oudenhoven
Vera Vikolainen
Arjen Luijendijk

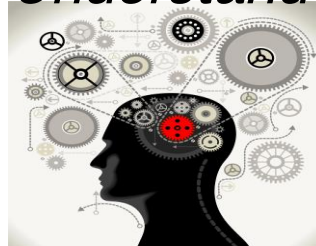
NatureCoast Research Program

- Interdisciplinary research project
- Funded by STW – Dutch Science Foundation (€ 5.5 mln)
- Strong involvement of end-users
- Builds on MEP, EFRO and NEMO (3 PhDs)

Monitor



Understand



Design



End-users

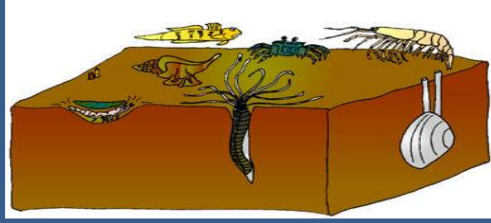


Science projects

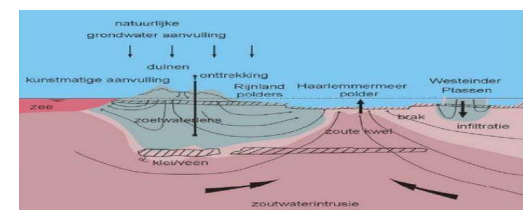
S1. Coastal Safety



S3. Marine ecology



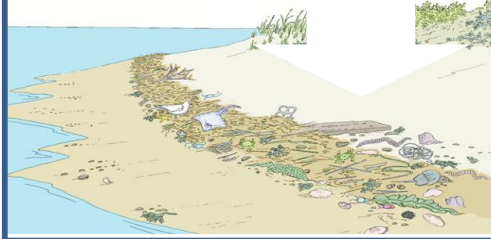
S5. Hydrology & Geochemistry



S2. Dune formation

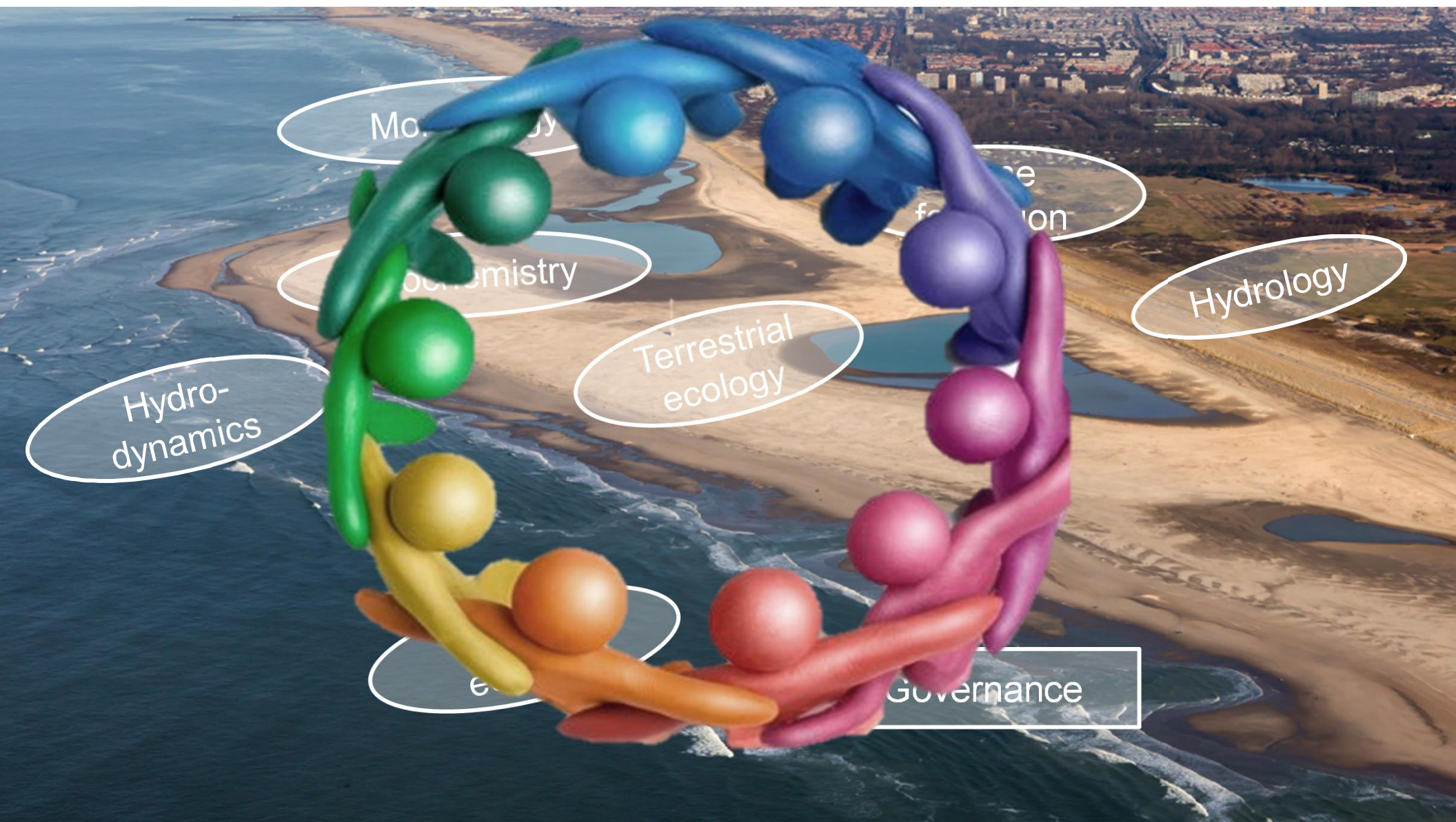


S4. Terrestrial ecology

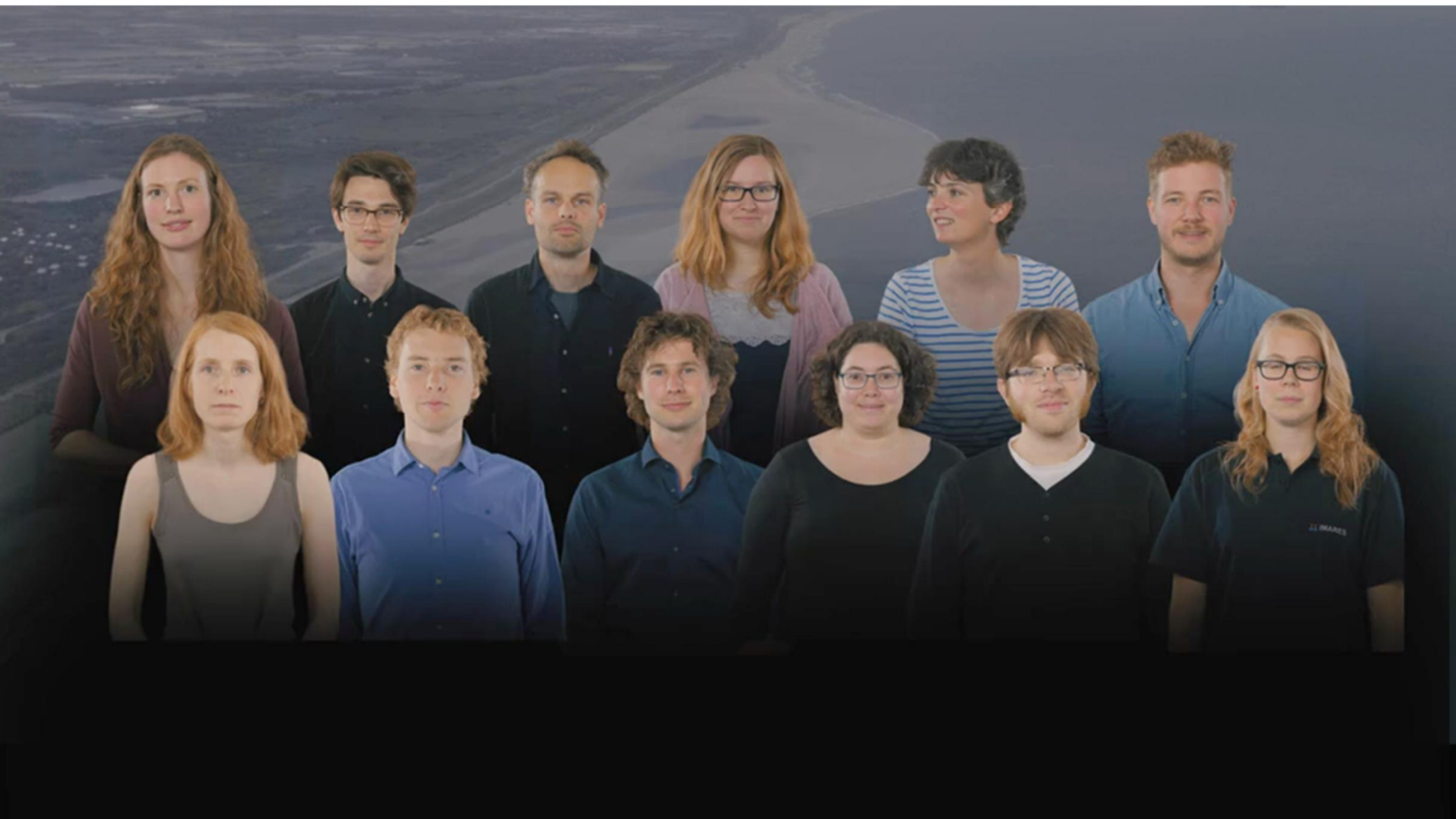


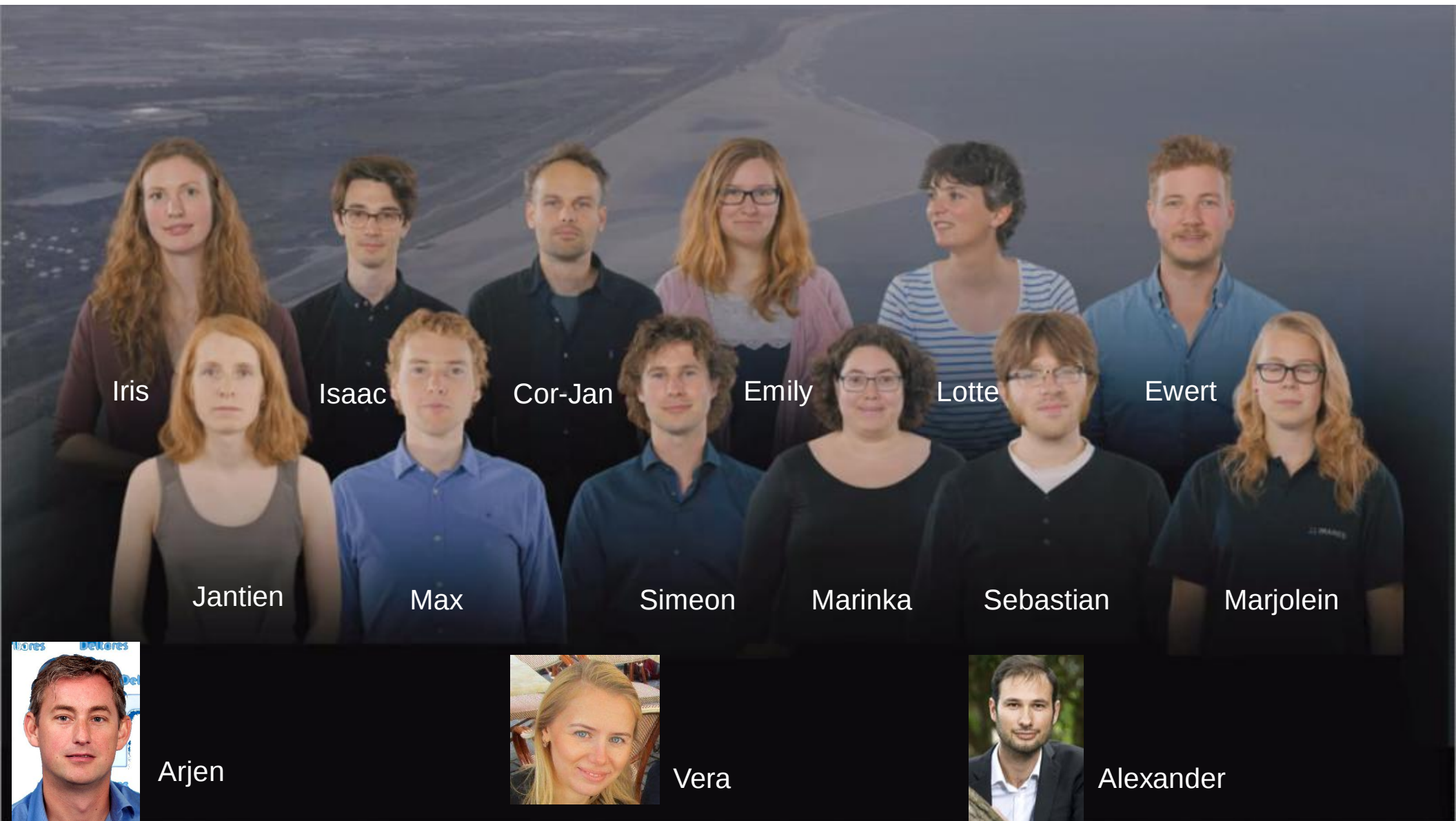
S6. Governance











Iris

Isaac

Cor-Jan

Emily

Lotte

Ewert

Jantien

Max

Simeon

Marinka

Sebastian

Marjolein

Arjen

Vera

Alexander

The roles of the postdocs

- Integration
 - Phd days, field campaigns, writing week
- Utilization
 - Collaborate with end-users, design workshops, sandy strategies
- Dissemination
 - o End user meetings, media, excursions, this symposium, related programs & projects



Arjen Luijendijk
TU Delft & Deltares
***Postdoc on Physical
feasibility worldwide***



Vera Vikolainen



Alexander van Oudenhoven
CML, Leiden University
***Post-doc on
Ecosystem services***

Sand Engine – The Story



The Delfland Coast

2005

Waves:

Mean $H_s = 1.3$ m

Annual storm $H_s \sim 4$ m

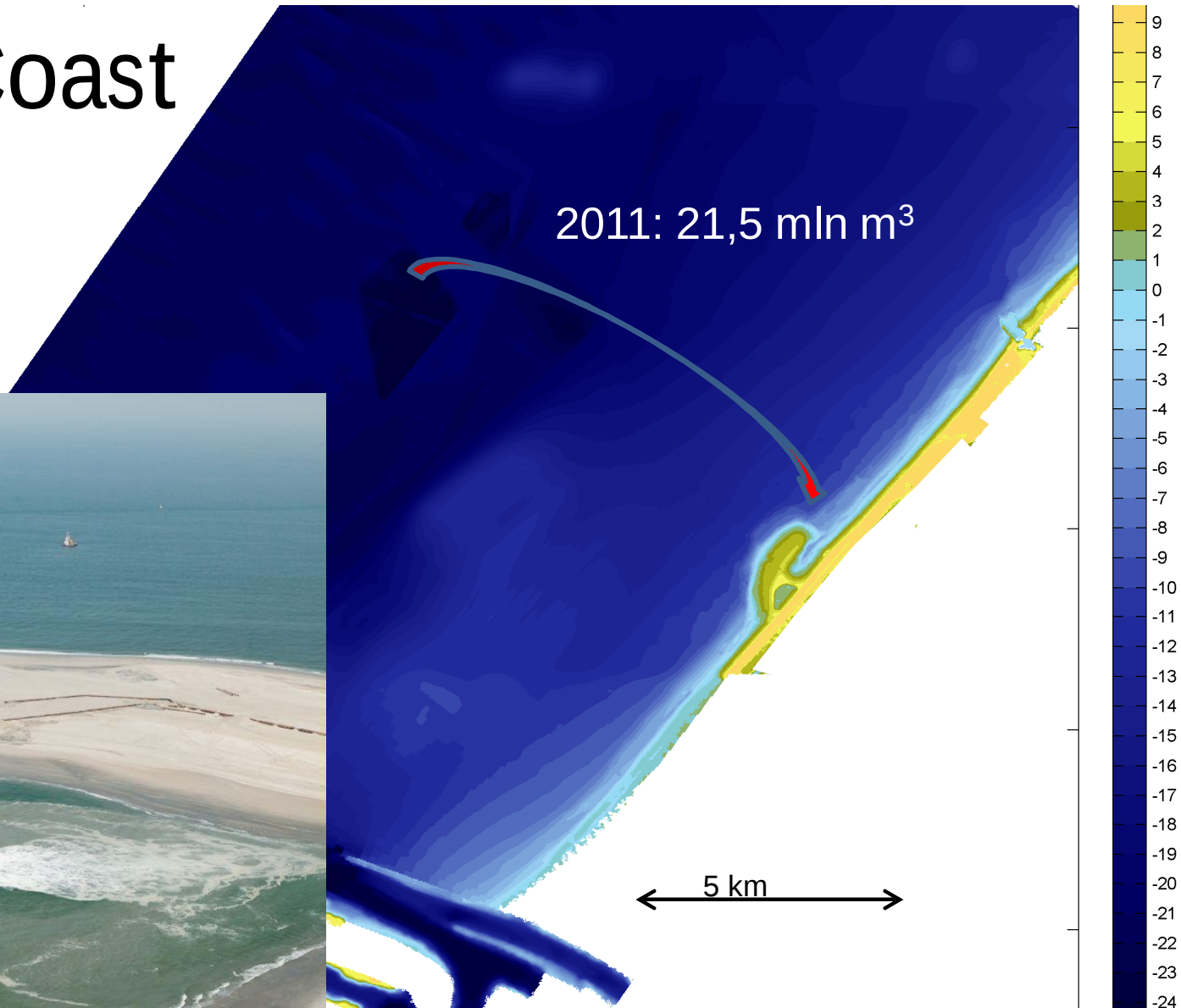
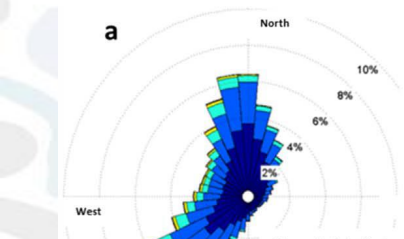
Tidal currents: 0.5 – 0.7 m/s

Groyne field (68)

Nourishment volume 2001 – 2011:
1 mln m^3 / yr; frequency of 4–5 years



The Delfland Coast





May 2015

photos: Rijkswaterstaat; Joop van Houdt



Solleveld

dunes

beach

channel

Tidal flats

brackish dune lake



lagoon

spit

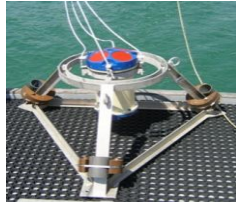
head

Services of the Sand Motor



In-situ measurements & remote sensing

ADCP



Ecological sampling

Wave buoy



Video



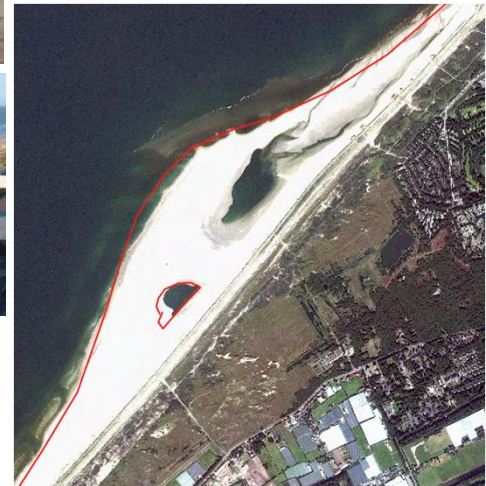
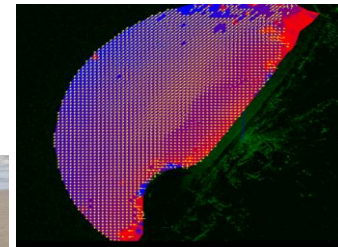
Laser



Jetski

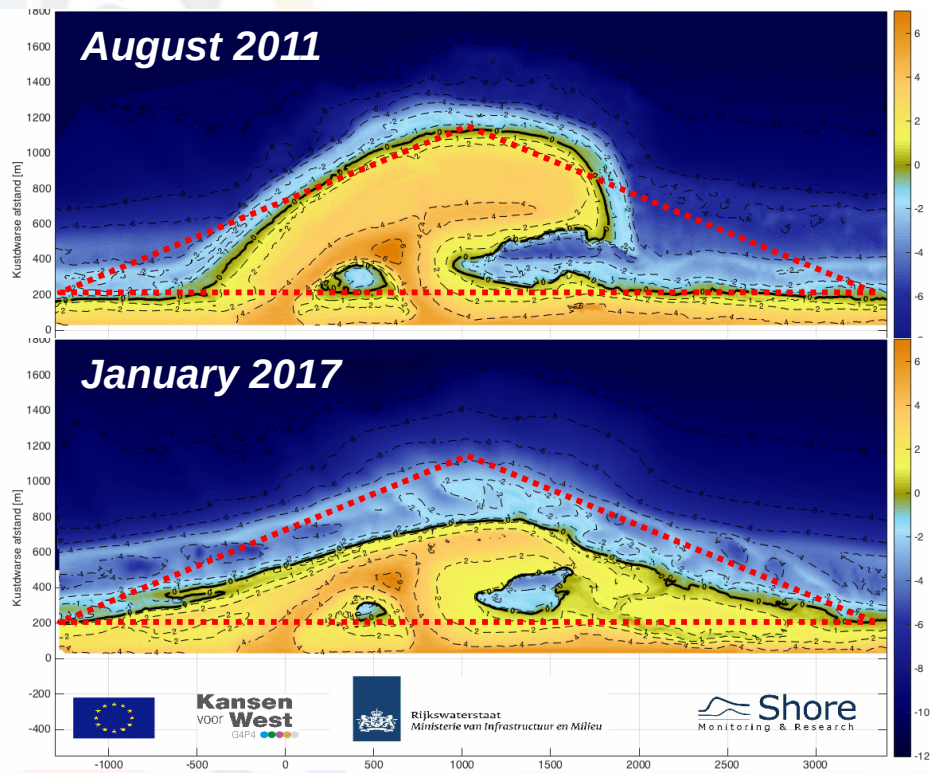


Radar

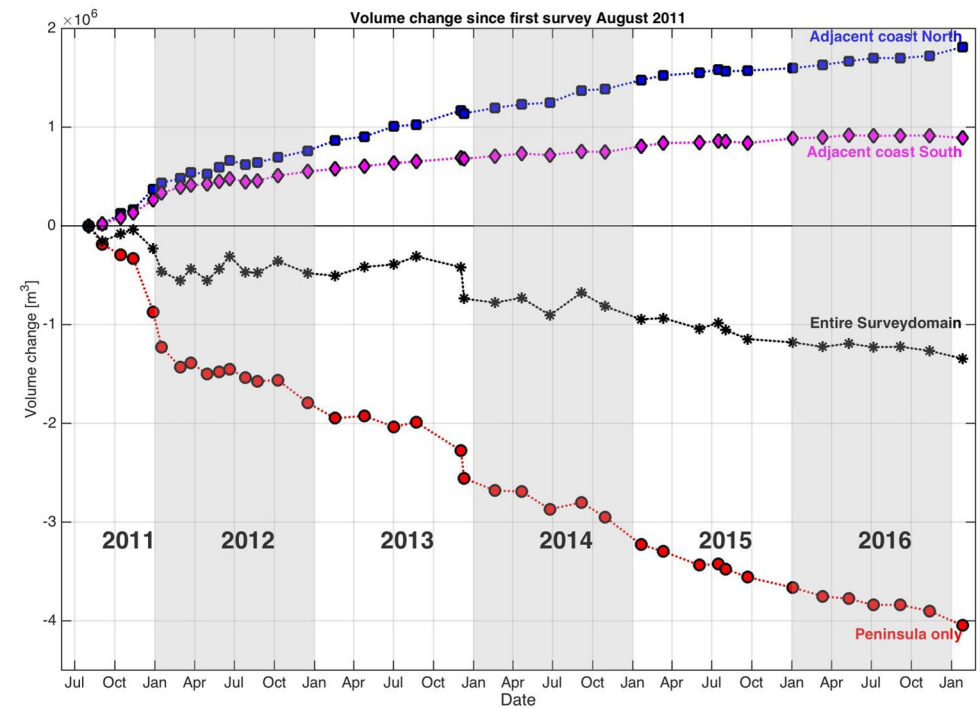
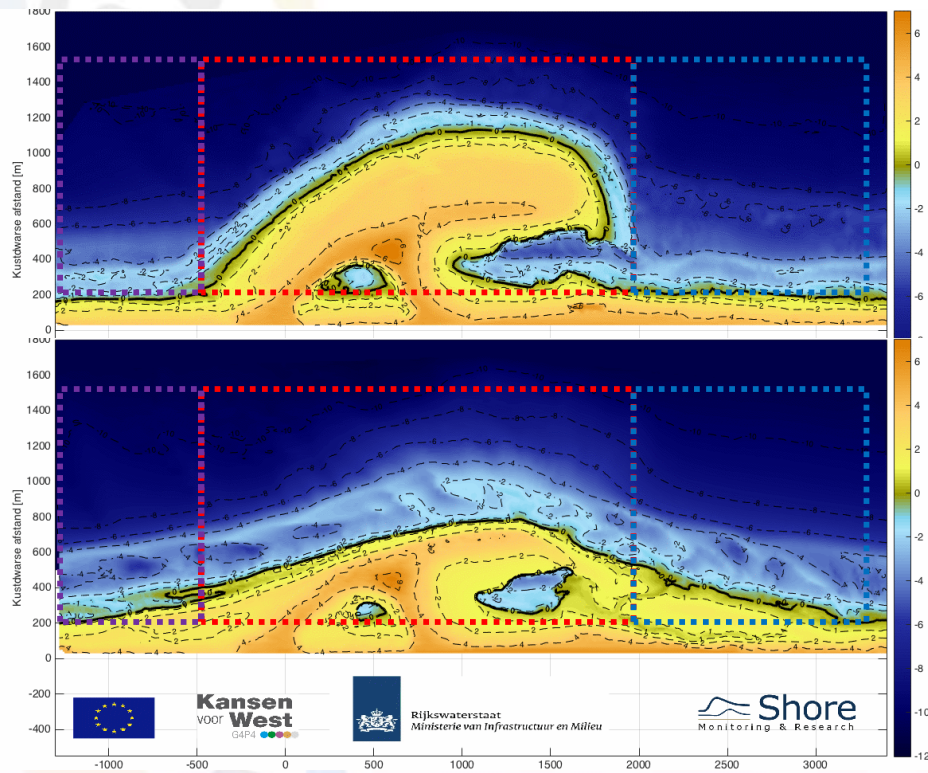


Satellite images

Evolution and volume changes

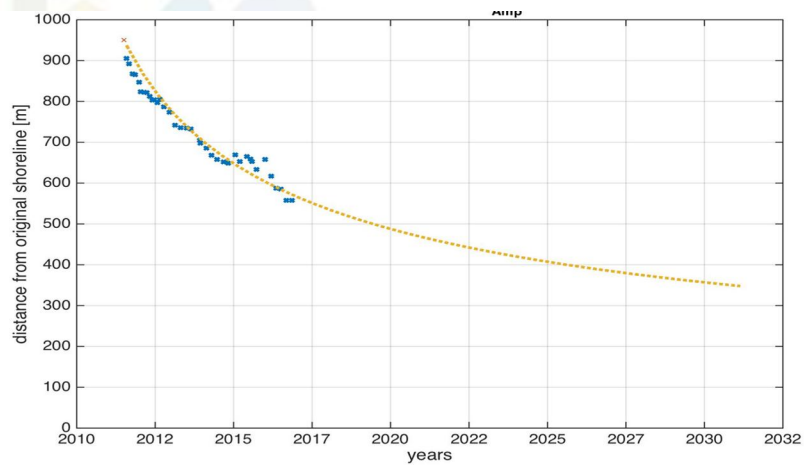


Evolution and volume changes

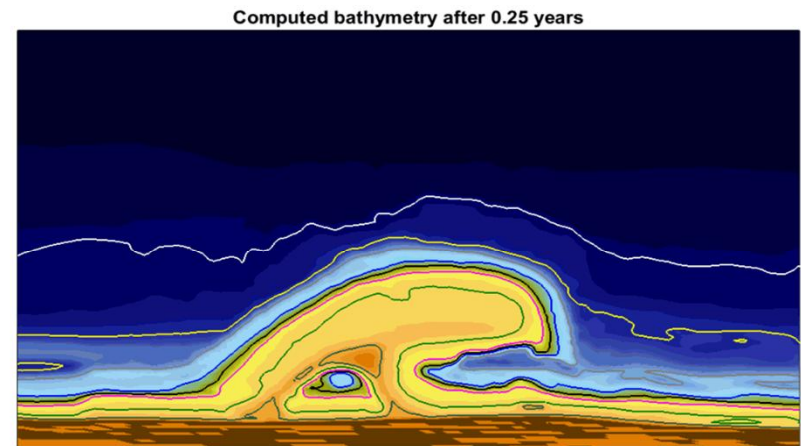


How will it evolve?

Using a fit function



Using a process-based model

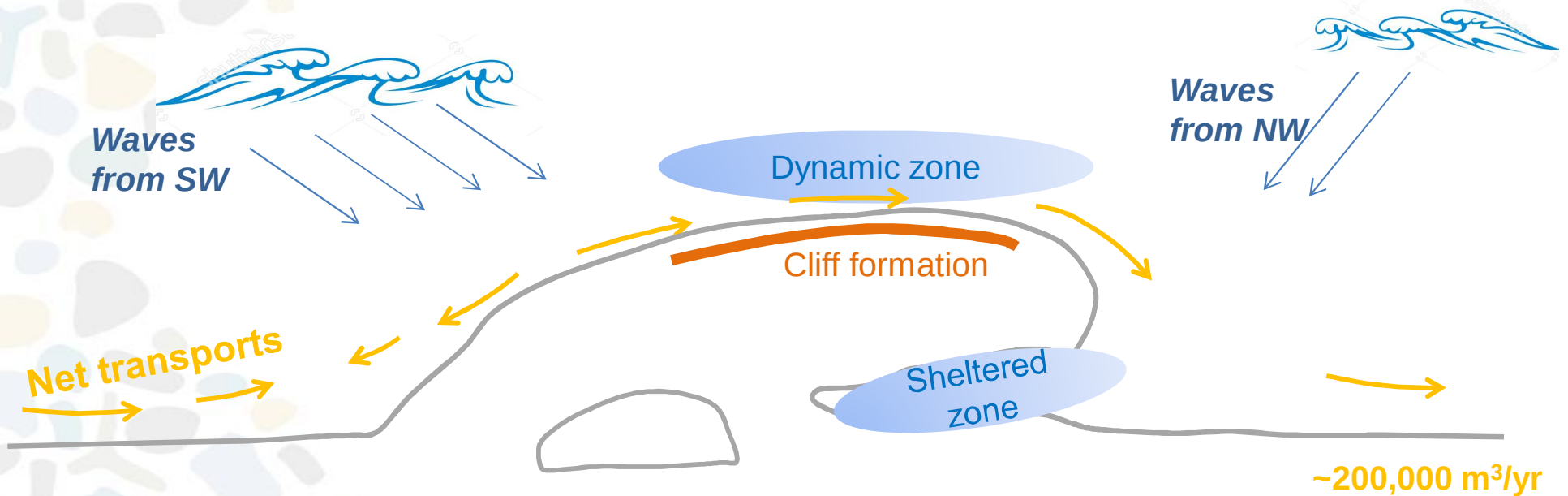


However, reality is more complex



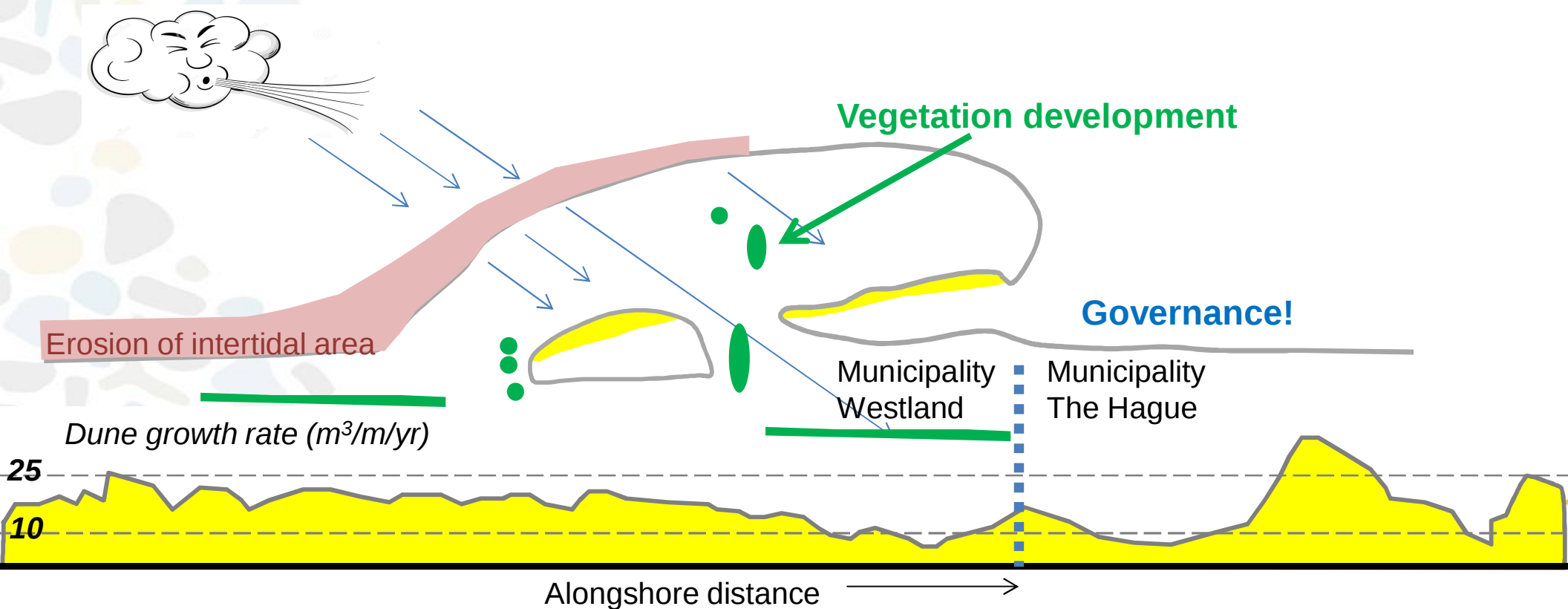
Understanding its behaviour

Forcing type: **Waves** Wind Tide



Understanding its behaviour

Forcing type: Waves Wind Tide

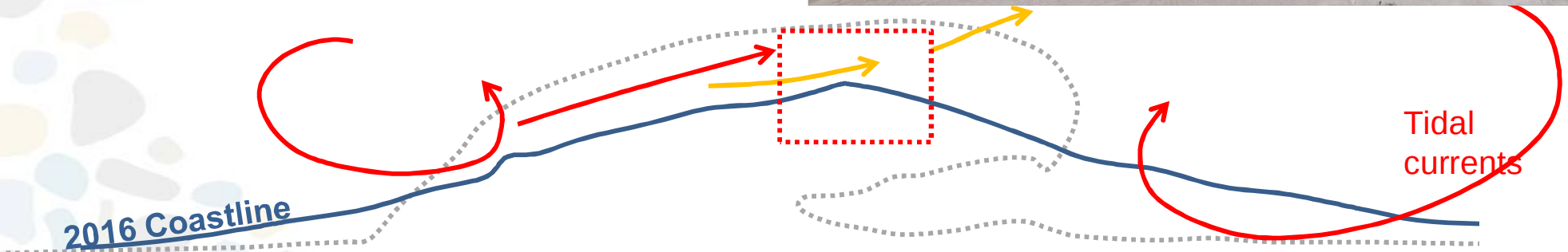


Understanding

Forcing type: Waves Wind Tide

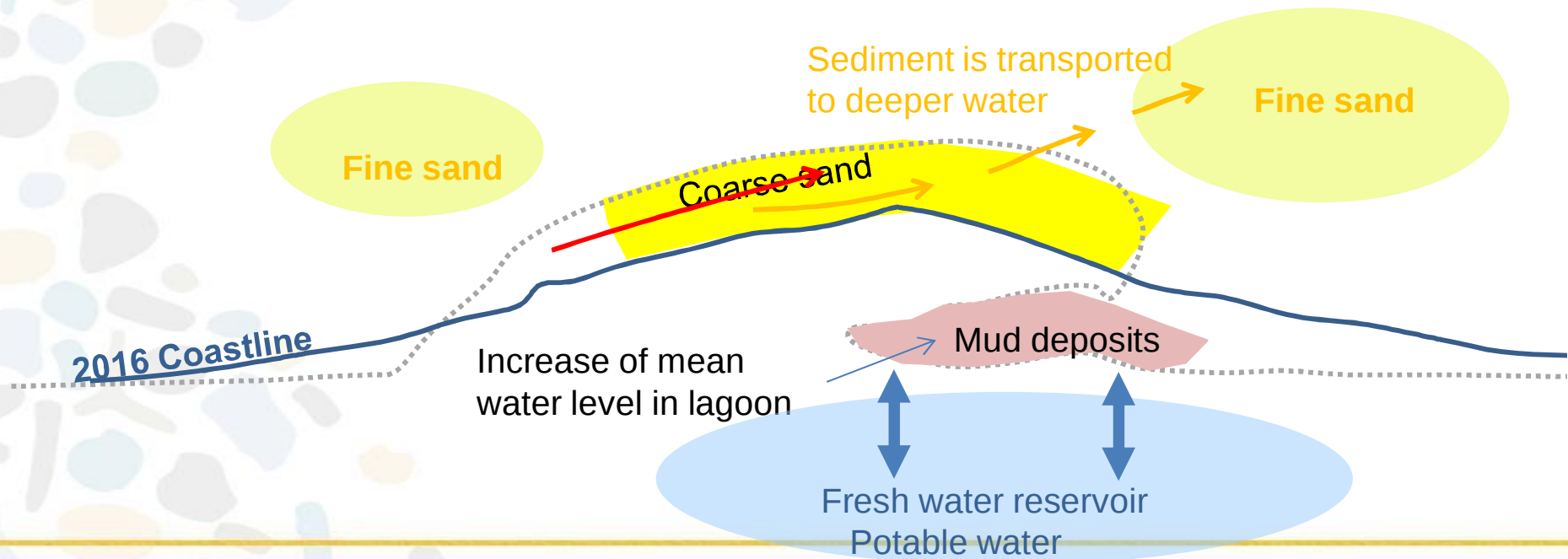


Sec
to c



Understanding its behaviour

Forcing type: Waves Wind Tide



Some interdisciplinary findings

- Tidal currents increase the area of sediment sorting around a sandy intervention; this influences habitat areas and fish.
- The elevation, fresh water lens, and governance are important factors for growth of vegetation and dunes on emerged sandy developments.
- Bed composition of the dredged material influences dune formation.
- Explaining behaviour of a BwN pilot demands simultaneous, multi-disciplinary measurements.